

## « LINGUISTIC STUDIES / LINGUISTIC STUDIES »

### Volume 42

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**Арсен Підкутий**

УДК 81’367.633

### **ІМЕННИКОВО-МОРФОЛОГІЧНІ ІДЕНТИФІКАТОРИ: СТРУКТУРНА ТИПОЛОГІЯ (ІМЕННИКОВО-МОРФОЛОГІЧНИЙ РІД)**

*Розглянуто особливості вираження іменниково-морфологічної ідентифікації зі встановленням закономірностей її вияву в межах морфологічних форм іменникового роду. Встановлено структурну типологію іменниково-морфологічних ідентифікаторів із внутрішнім диференціюванням одноелементних, двоелементних і трьохелементних іменниково-морфологічних ідентифікаторів. Констатовано, що в межах диференціації іменників за родами найпоширеніше виявляється одноелементний структурний ідентифікатор, що поступово втрачає свою силу через розширення функційного поля двох- та трьохелементних іменниково-морфологічних ідентифікаторів.*

*Ключові слова: іменниково-морфологічний ідентифікатор, одноелементний морфологічний ідентифікатор, двоелементний морфологічний ідентифікатор, трьохелементний морфологічний ідентифікатор, флексія, іменниково-морфологічний рід.*

FOR EXAMPLE (article in English):

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УДК 81-116.2

### **METHODOLOGY OF FUNCTIONAL PRAGMATISM AS THE MERGE OF ANTROPOCENTRISM AND RELATIONISMUS**

*Розглянуто внутрішньотекстові функції прийменників із визначенням їх навантаження в художньо-белетристичних та публіцистичних дискурсивних практиках. Встановлено основні напрями мовносоціумного закріплення окремих прийменникових варіантів, схарактеризовано особливості синонімічного вияву прийменників,*

прийменникових еквівалентів, аналогів, розширення функційного тла лексем, в яких реалізовано 'у знач. прийменника'. З'ясовано співвідношення функційних видозмін прийменників, прийменникових еквівалентів з антропоцентричною та антицивілізаційною парадигмами, виявлено тенденції до розширення функційно-семантичної парадигми первинних прийменників.

Ключові слова: прийменник, прийменниковий еквівалент, функційно-семантична парадигма, антропоцентрична парадигма, антицивілізаційна парадигма.

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German linguist M. Pfister considers it as an absolute blend of all the high and the popular (mass) (Pfister 2001: 219).

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c) vocation to the works of one author published in different years – in chronological order (Мельничук 1979, 1998);

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e) in the vocation to work of several authors, only the last name of the first one is indicated and the abbreviation like *та ін./et al.* is used. (Вихованець та ін. 2017: 325), (Hennig et al. 2006: 7–15);

f) vocation to the works of two or more authors (Lakoff 1990; Langacker 1991; Осипенко 1991);

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“Дискурс – це ... комплексна лінгвістична структура...” (Іваненко 2000: 179).

If a work that doesn't have an author is cited (for example, UNESCO, Cross-cultural competencies: conceptual and operational framework. 2013. Web. February 12, 2016), its abbreviated name is given in parentheses in quotation marks, for example:

Universality encompasses “elements common to all cultures – such as having a language, or having values and beliefs” (“Intercultural Competences” 15).

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#### 3) reference to the monograph of three authors:

Kuznietsov, M.A., Fomenko, K.I., Kuznetsov, O.I. *Psyhichni stany studentiv u protsesi navchalno-piznavalnoi diialnosti : monohrafiia*. Kharkiv : KhNPU, 2015. 338 s.

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Bikulov, D.T., Chkan, A.S., Oliinyk, O.M., Markova, S.V. *Menedzhment : navch. posib*. Zaporizhzhia : ZNU, 2017. 360 s.

#### 5) reference to the collection of works:

Apresân, Ūrij D. (red.) *Teoretičeskie problemy russkogo sintaksisa: Vzaimodejstvie grammatiki i slovarâ*. Moskva: Ūzyki slavânskikh kul'tur, 2010

#### 6) reference to work in the magazine:

Malchenko, Andrii. «Sposib diieslova v hramatychnii strukturi». *Movoznavstvo* 6, 2001: 9–32.

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Dahl, Ūsten. „The relation between past time reference and counterfactuality A new look“. [In:] A. Athanasiadou, R. Dirven (eds.) *On Conditionals Again*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 1997, 97–114.

#### 8) reference to the dictionary:

ESJS: Etymologický slovník jazyka staroslověnského (red. Eva Havlová). T. 1–. Praha: Academia, 1989.

Piper, Predrag, Rajna Dragičević, Marija Stefanović. *Asocijativni rečnik srpskog jezika*. Beograd: Beogradska knjiga, Službeni list SCG, Filološki fakultet, 2005.

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Smotric'kij, Meletij. Gramatika slov'âns'ka. Vil'no, 1619. V. V. Nimčuk (red.), Kiïv: Naukova dumka, 1979.

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Mitrović, Aleksandar Lj. Pismo P. Markoviću Adamovu od 30. XII, 1899: Narodna biblioteka Srbije, Beograd, sign. R420/I/268,1r

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Evtûhin, Vâčeslav B. «Rossijskaâ Grammatika M. V. Lomonosova», Arhiv peterburgskoj rusistiki [nezavisimyj proekt sotrudnikov kafedry russkogo âzyka filologičeskogo fakul'teta SPbGU na internet-portale Ruteniâ <<http://www.ruthenia.ru/apr/textes/lomonos/add02.htm>> 07.05.2017]

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Vinichenko, Olena M. Systema dynamichnoho kontroliu sotsialno-ekonomichnoho rozvytku promyslovoho pidpryemstva : dys. ... d-ra ekon. nauk : 08.00.04. Dnipro, 2017. 424 s.

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Kolomoiets T. O. Administratyvna deliktolohiia ta administratyvna deliktivist. *Administratyvne pravo Ukrainy* : pidruchnyk / za zah. red. T. O. Kolomoiets. Kyïv, 2009. S. 195–197.

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Materialy Rady Narodnykh komisariv Ukraïnskoi Narodnoi Respubliky. TsDAVO Ukrainy (Tsentr. derzh. arkhiv vyshch. orhaniv vlady ta upr. Ukrainy). F. 1061. Op. 1. Spr. 8–12. Kopia; F. 1063. Op. 3. Spr. 1–3.

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## QUALIFYING AND CLASSIFYING SIGNS OF BILINGUALISM: ASPECTS, TYPES, METHODS

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### Abstract

**Background:** The research of bilingualism is an actual problem of modern linguistics because of active promotion of its unequal manifestations and amplification of the functional load in various sectors of society. Generalization of conceptual and terminological findings in bilingualism allows to develop the appropriate models of their practical application.

**Purpose:** The purpose of the analysis is to determine the qualifying and classifying features of the bilingualism with classifications of aspects of the bilingualism study.

**Results:** Bilingualism is a practice of alternative use of two languages, as a consequence of civilized or intentionally directed (determined) interference or directed influence of languages (wider cultures). The main factors contributing to the emergence and development of bilingualism are development of economic, political, cultural, social relations between the linguistic communities that use different languages; territorial proximity that facilitates migration processes etc. Multidimensionality of bilingualism determines the need to study it in linguistic, psychological, cognitive, sociological, philosophical and other aspects.

Differentiation of the basic kinds of bilingualism occurs on the level of bilingual skills expression (true and false bilingualism); according to the number of speech actions and language skills level (receptive, reproductive and productive bilingualism); according to the degree of extensiveness (total, territorial, group, individual bilingualism); on the basis of languages functional load in bilingual situations (symmetrical and asymmetrical bilingualism). The main methods of bilingualism study are contrastive analysis, analysis of mistakes, introspective methods.

**Discussion:** The theory of bilingualism including bilingual studies is generally replenished with new methods, techniques and research methods in statics and dynamics. The problem of bilingualism, its theoretical understanding and practical expression requires the coverage of different aspects and establishing of spatial fillings of bilingualism with its active and passive discover.

**Keywords:** bilingualism, language, multilingualism, diglossia, sociolinguistic portrait, contrastive analysis, method of mistakes, introspective methods.

#### **Vitae**

Anatoliy Pavlenko is Doctor of Philology, Professor, Corresponding Member of NAS of Ukraine, Head of Department of General and Applied Linguistics and Slavonic Philology at Vasyl' Stus Donetsk National University. His areas of research interests include functional linguistics, cognitive linguistics, comparative linguistics, categorical linguistics, lexicographic linguistics, and text linguistics.

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